



Criminal liability



1 An Act

Active act



Passive act



Omission (ละเว้น)

Omission (งดเว้น)

2 Elements of an offence

External element

The doer

The Act

The subject of the act



Mental element

Intention

Direct intention

Indirect intention



Negligence



3 Relationship between "Action" and "consequence" of such action



4 No exemption of guiltiness

Defense



Abortion by a doctor



5 No exemption for punishment



Act due to necessity

A child commits an Offence



6 Offences which requires the result

Results achieved

Incomplete= no result = an Attempt

Ordinary attempt

The attempt does not achieve its aim

Factors

Object

